

# **DEVELOPMENT AID AT A GLANCE**

## **STATISTICS BY REGION**

### **5. EUROPE**

*2016 edition*

# 5.1. ODA TO EUROPE - SUMMARY

## 5.1.1. Top 10 ODA receipts by recipient USD million, net disbursements in 2014

1	Turkey	3442	40%
2	Ukraine	1404	16%
3	Bosnia and Herzegovina	632	7%
4	Kosovo	580	7%
5	Moldova	517	6%
6	Serbia	371	4%
7	Albania	280	3%
8	Former Yugoslav Republic of Mace	211	2%
9	Belarus	120	1%
10	Montenegro	102	1%
	Other recipients	955	11%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8 613</b>	<b>100%</b>

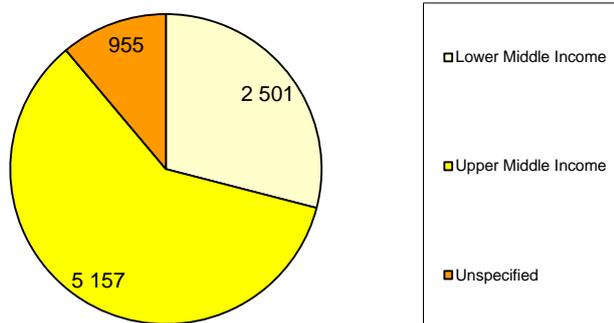
## 5.1.3. Trends in ODA

	2013	2014	% change
ODA net disbursements (2013 USD million)	7 437	8 582	15.4%
ODA gross disbursements (2013 USD million)	8 770	10 310	17.6%
ODA commitments (2013 USD million)	11 282	11 769	4.3%
Population (thousands)	151 921	152 684	0.5%
Net ODA per capita (USD)	49.0	56.4	—

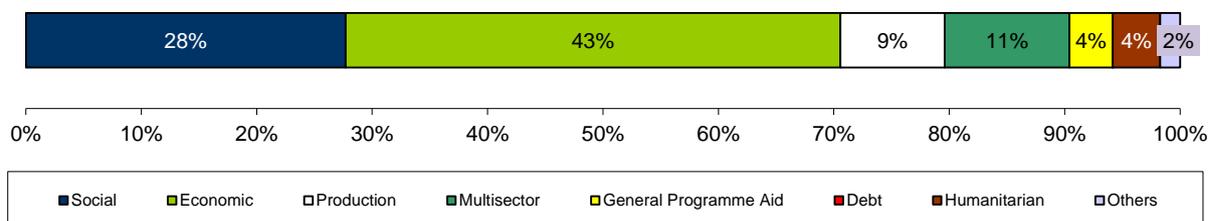
## 5.1.4. ODA by income group USD million, 2014, net disbursements

### 5.1.2. Top 10 ODA donors USD million, net disbursements in 2014

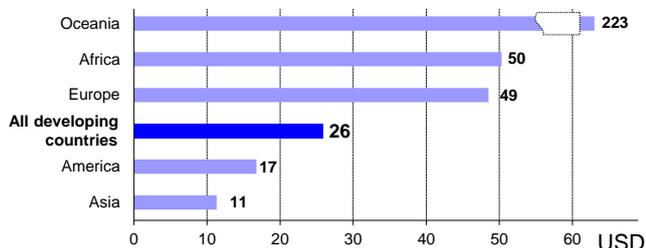
1	EU Institutions	4883	57%
2	Germany	891	10%
3	United States	629	7%
4	France	309	4%
5	Canada	274	3%
6	Switzerland	236	3%
7	Japan	203	2%
8	Sweden	185	2%
9	Turkey	134	2%
10	Austria	127	1%
	Other donors	744	9%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8 613</b>	<b>100%</b>



## 5.1.5. Sectors in 2014 commitments



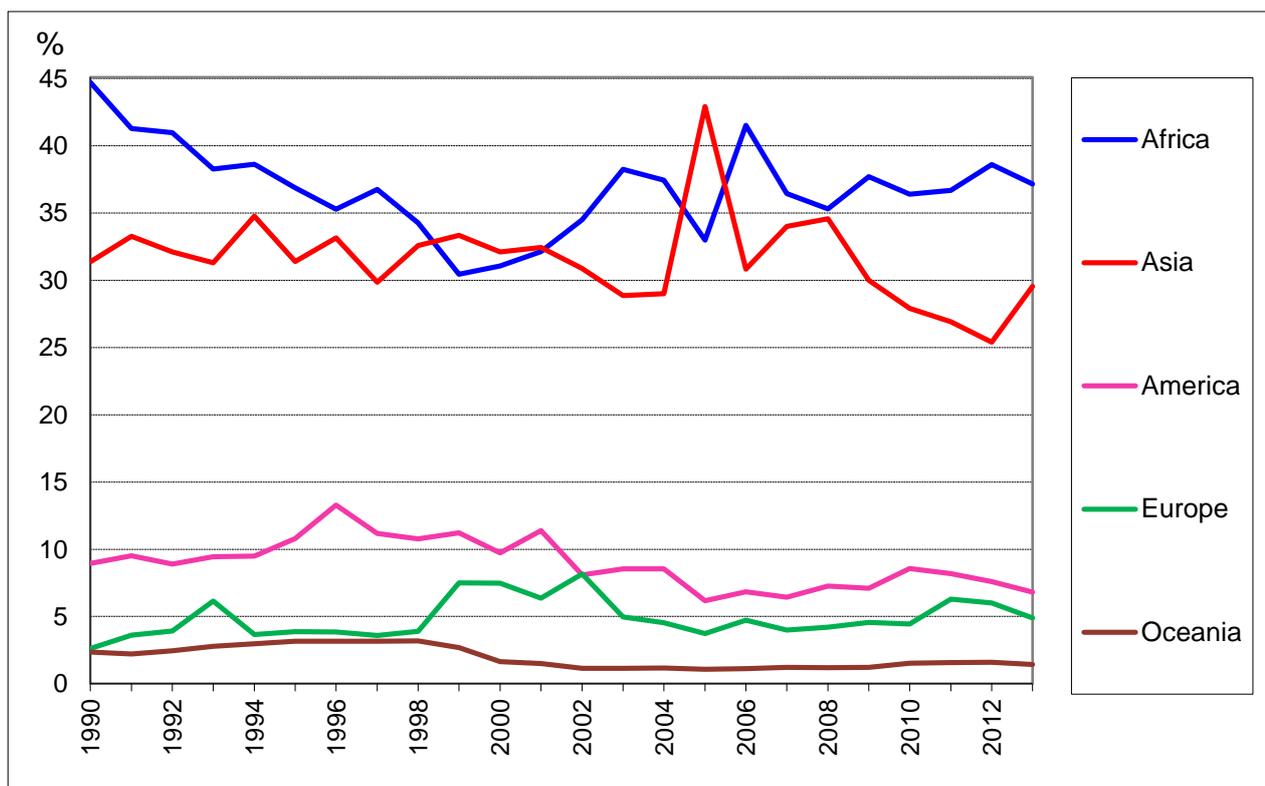
**5.1.6. Net ODA receipts per capita in 2014**  
*in USD*



**5.1.7. Net ODA and population of aid recipient countries by region in 2014**

	Net ODA USD million	Population million
Africa	55 793	1 109
Asia	44 330	3 923
America	10 216	609
Europe	7 363	152
Oceania	2 148	10
Aid unspecified by region	30 236	---
<b>All ODA recipients</b>	<b>150 086</b>	<b>5 803</b>

**5.1.8. Regional shares of total net ODA**  
*As a percentage of total ODA*



## 5.2. ODA TO EUROPE BY DONOR AND RECIPIENT

### 5.2.1. Top 10 DAC donor countries to Europe

USD million, net bilateral disbursements

#### a) Top 10 donors by amount

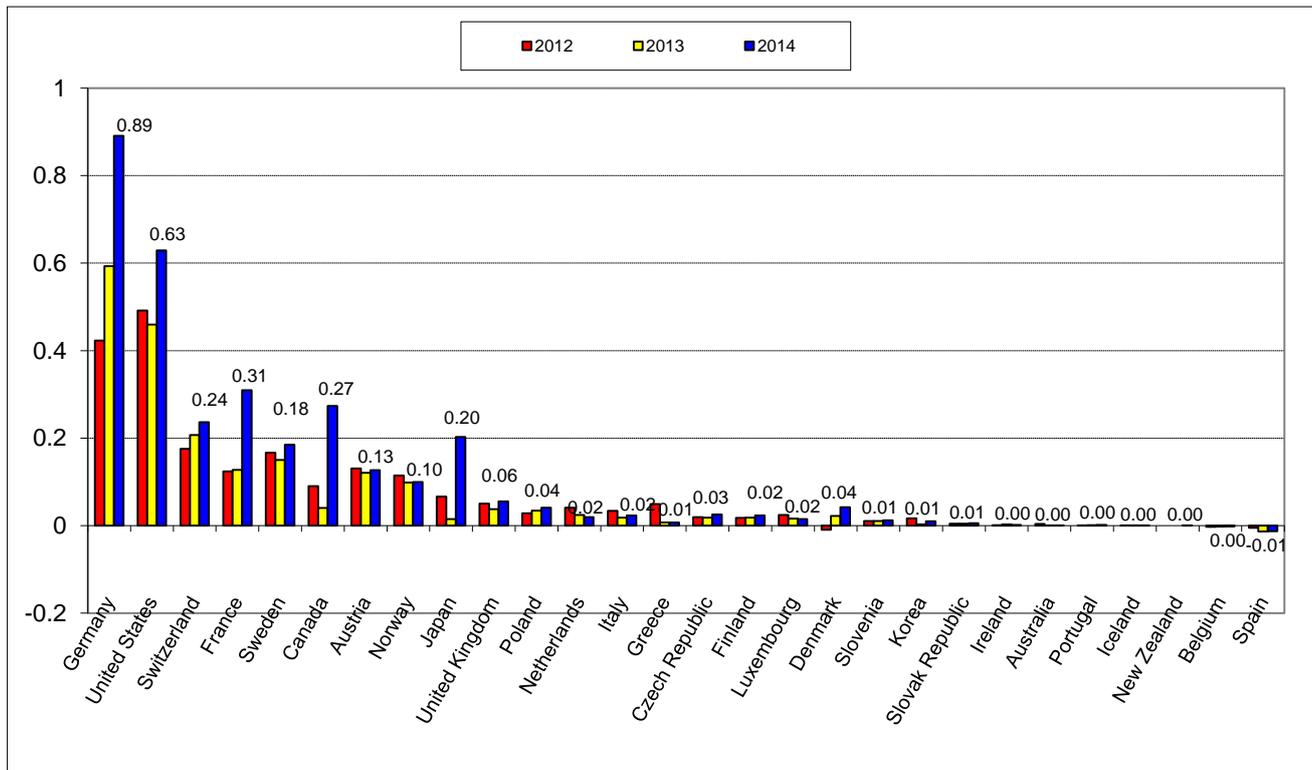
	2012	2013	2014	3-year average	% of DAC countries
1 Germany	423	593	891	636	26%
2 United States	492	460	629	527	22%
3 Switzerland	175	207	236	206	8%
4 France	124	127	309	187	8%
5 Sweden	167	150	185	167	7%
6 Canada	90	40	274	135	6%
7 Austria	130	121	127	126	5%
8 Norway	114	99	99	104	4%
9 Japan	67	15	203	95	4%
10 United Kingdom	51	38	55	48	2%
Other DAC countries	232	164	214	203	8%
<b>Total DAC countries</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>3 222</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>100%</b>

#### b) Top 10 donors by share of aid to Europe

	2012	2013	2014	3-year average	Europe as % of each donor's aid 2012-2014
1 Slovenia	10	10	12	11	87%
2 Greece	49	7	7	21	59%
3 Slovak Republic	5	5	5	5	47%
4 Czech Republic	19	18	26	21	38%
5 Poland	28	34	41	34	36%
6 Austria	130	121	127	126	31%
7 Switzerland	175	207	236	206	14%
8 Sweden	167	150	185	167	8%
9 Germany	423	593	891	636	8%
10 Luxembourg	24	16	15	18	8%
Other DAC countries	1 034	852	1 677	1 188	4%
<b>Total DAC countries</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>3 222</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>4%</b>

### 5.2.2. DAC donor countries' aid to Europe

USD billion, values shown for 2014, net bilateral disbursements



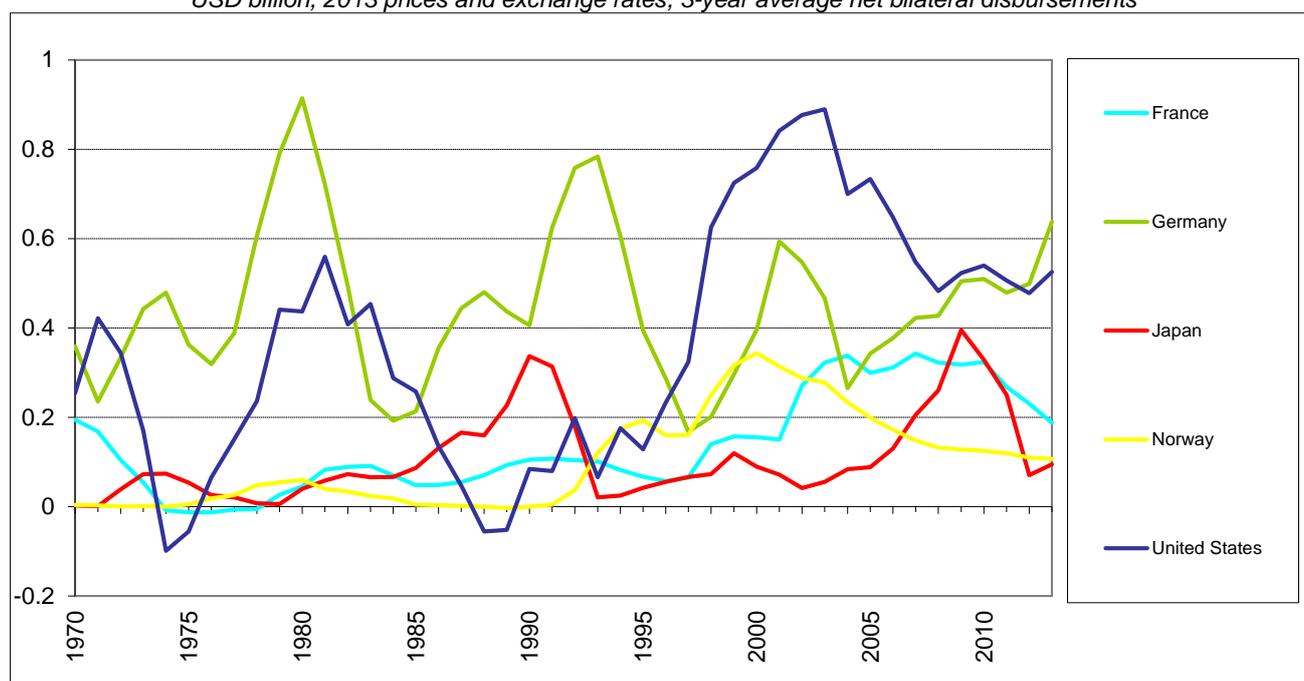
### 5.2.3. ODA to Europe by DAC donor

USD million, 2013 prices and exchange rates, average annual net bilateral disbursements

	1970-79	1980-89	1990-99	2000-09	2010-14	2010-14 % of DAC countries	2010-14 Europe as % of each donor's aid
Australia	0	1	14	9	1	0%	0%
Austria	12	50	157	145	132	5%	32%
Belgium	12	14	4	18	-2	0%	0%
Canada	17	6	32	94	105	4%	2%
Czech Republic	-	-	0	18	21	1%	33%
Denmark	2	0	4	43	21	1%	1%
Finland	0	1	22	30	23	1%	4%
France	46	72	106	279	248	9%	4%
Germany	424	445	451	438	581	22%	7%
Greece	-	-	23	130	44	2%	61%
Iceland	-	-	0	0	0	0%	3%
Ireland	-	-	5	8	1	0%	0%
Italy	20	71	227	102	44	2%	8%
Japan	29	97	130	137	196	7%	4%
Korea	-	0	2	18	19	1%	2%
Luxembourg	-	-	5	17	18	1%	8%
Netherlands	20	13	157	174	39	1%	3%
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%
Norway	17	18	144	222	113	4%	5%
Poland	-	-1	2	20	37	1%	36%
Portugal	-	-	1	16	4	0%	1%
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	4	5	0%	46%
Slovenia	-	-	-	3	11	0%	84%
Spain	-	1	25	147	20	1%	2%
Sweden	7	3	111	178	186	7%	9%
Switzerland	5	6	65	170	189	7%	14%
United Kingdom	91	46	87	156	46	2%	1%
United States	178	264	279	687	520	20%	3%
<b>Total DAC countries</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4%</b>
EU Institutions	112	96	604	1 683	4 549	---	30%

### 5.2.4. ODA to Europe by largest bilateral donors since 1970

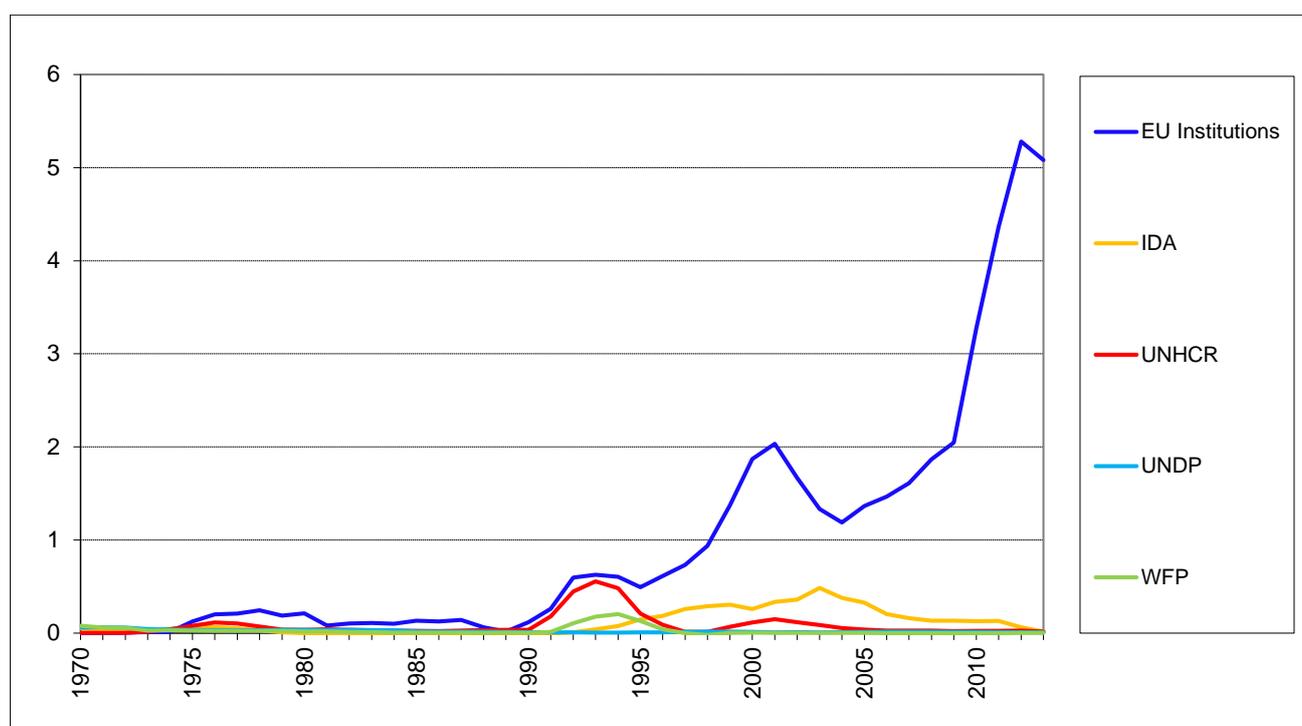
USD billion, 2013 prices and exchange rates, 3-year average net bilateral disbursements



**5.2.5. Top 10 multilateral donors to Europe**  
*USD million, net disbursements*

	2012	2013	2014	3-year average	% of all multilaterals
1 EU Institutions	5343	4817	4883	<b>5 014</b>	92.8%
2 Global Fund	105	116	85	<b>102</b>	1.9%
3 CEB	93	117	69	<b>93</b>	1.7%
4 OSCE	68	66	63	<b>66</b>	1.2%
5 WHO	22	29	31	<b>27</b>	0.5%
6 GEF	19	15	18	<b>17</b>	0.3%
7 IDA	90	-12	-32	<b>15</b>	0.3%
8 UNHCR	26	19	1	<b>15</b>	0.3%
9 UNECE	12	14	14	<b>13</b>	0.2%
10 UNICEF	9	10	11	<b>10</b>	0.2%
Other multilaterals	71	27	-2	<b>32</b>	0.6%
<b>Total multilaterals</b>	<b>5 858</b>	<b>5 219</b>	<b>5 139</b>	<b>5 405</b>	<b>100%</b>

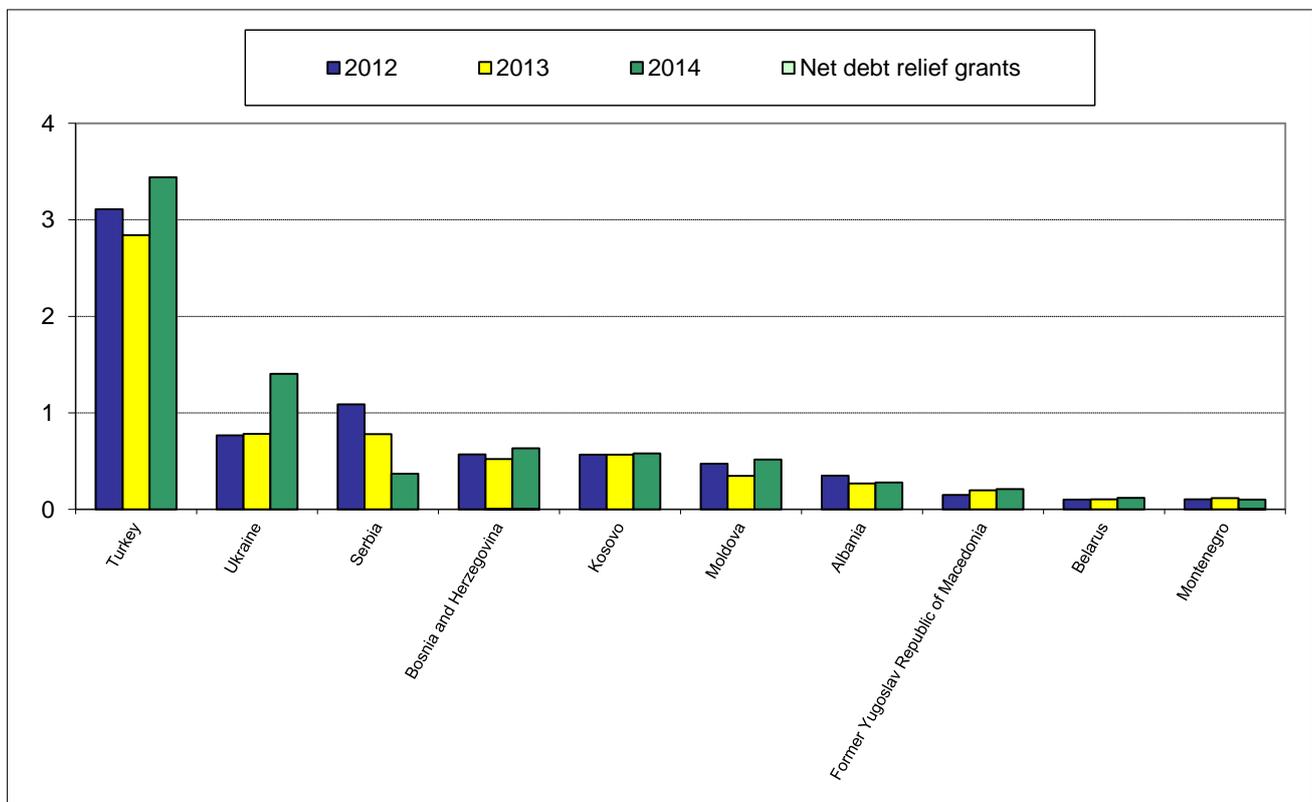
**5.2.6. ODA to Europe by largest multilateral donors since 1970**  
*USD billion, 2013 prices and exchange rates, 3-year average net disbursements*



**5.2.7. Top 10 ODA recipients in Europe**  
*USD million, receipts from all donors, net ODA receipts*

	2012	2013	2014	3-year average	% of all recipients
1 Turkey	3 110	2 843	3 442	<b>3 132</b>	39%
2 Ukraine	768	783	1 404	<b>985</b>	12%
3 Serbia	1 089	780	371	<b>747</b>	9%
4 Bosnia and Herzegovina	571	522	632	<b>575</b>	7%
5 Kosovo	567	569	580	<b>572</b>	7%
6 Moldova	473	347	517	<b>446</b>	6%
7 Albania	350	269	280	<b>300</b>	4%
8 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	150	197	211	<b>186</b>	2%
9 Belarus	103	106	120	<b>109</b>	1%
10 Montenegro	104	118	102	<b>108</b>	1%
Other recipients	791	903	955	<b>883</b>	11%
<b>Total ODA recipients</b>	<b>8 076</b>	<b>7 437</b>	<b>8 613</b>	<b>8 042</b>	<b>100%</b>

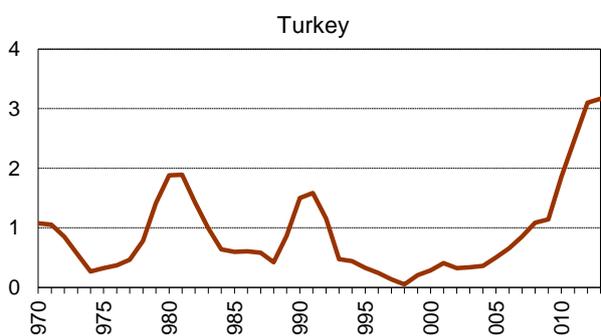
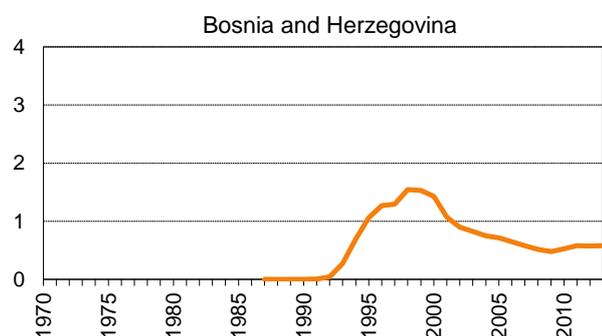
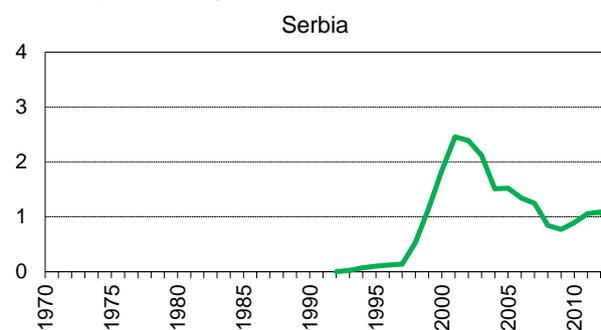
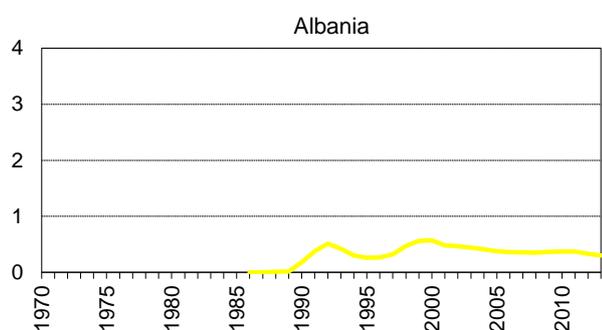
**5.2.8. Top 10 ODA recipients in Europe with their share of net debt relief grants**  
*USD billion, net ODA receipts*



**5.2.9. ODA to Europe by recipient country**  
*USD million, 2013 prices and exchange rates, net ODA receipts*

	2010-14	1970-79	1980-89	1990-99	2000-09	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
	Share(%)	Annual averages					Annual amounts		
Albania	4.2	-	3	376	411	332	362	269	280
Belarus	1.5	-	-	-	47	119	106	106	120
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.4	-	0	795	766	580	592	522	631
Croatia	0.3	-	-	64	183	27	-	-	-
Cyprus	0.0	110	80	34	-	-	-	-	-
Europe, regional	12.2	175	303	236	677	958	817	898	942
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2.4	-	-	111	309	190	155	197	209
Gibraltar	0.0	24	29	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kosovo	7.3	-	-	-	81	571	582	569	576
Malta	0.0	121	51	42	6	-	-	-	-
Moldova	5.9	-	-	31	220	459	486	347	516
Montenegro	1.4	-	-	-	45	107	107	118	101
Serbia	11.0	-	-	189	1 630	867	1 134	780	372
Slovenia	0.0	-	-	50	42	-	-	-	-
States Ex-Yugoslavia	0.1	88	23	980	292	10	4	4	10
Turkey	34.9	686	958	654	621	2 742	3 242	2 843	3 410
Ukraine	11.2	-	-	-	283	883	788	783	1 416
<b>Europe total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>3 561</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>7 846</b>	<b>8 375</b>	<b>7 437</b>	<b>8 582</b>

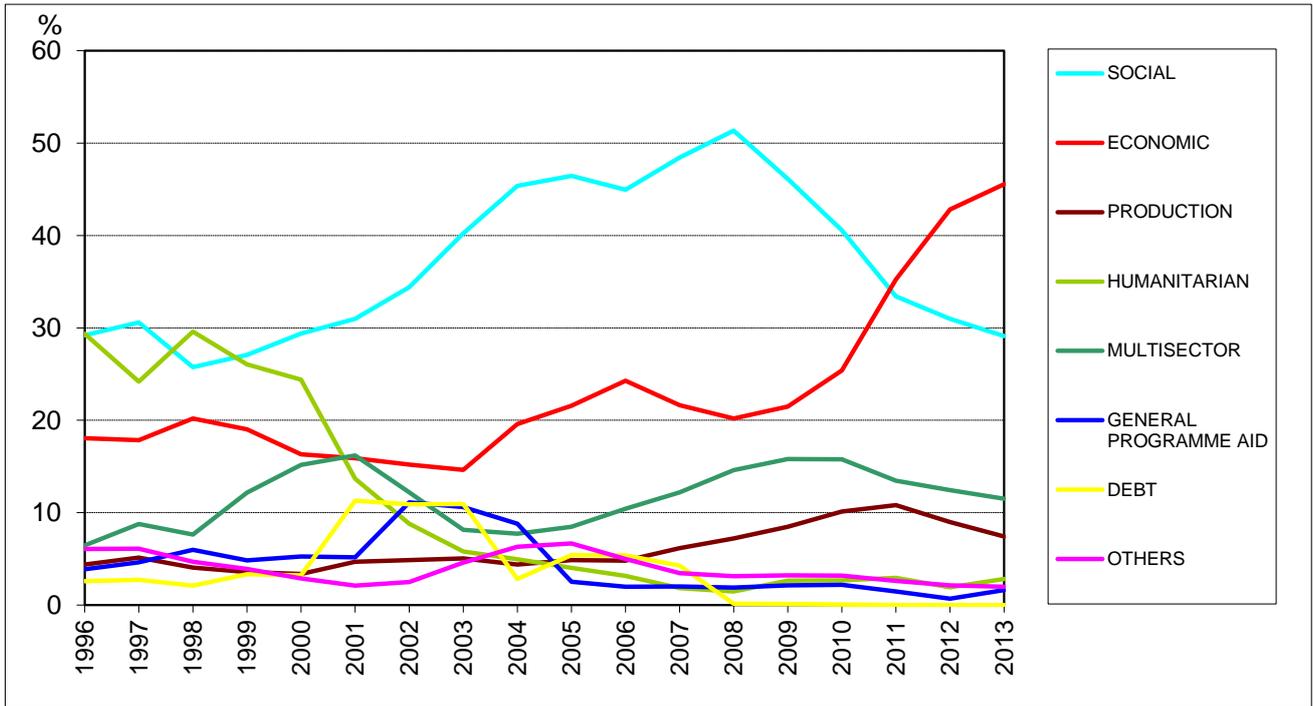
**5.2.10. Trends in aid to largest European recipients since 1970**  
*USD billion, 2013 prices and exchange rates, 3-year average net ODA receipts*



## 5.3. ODA TO EUROPE BY SECTOR

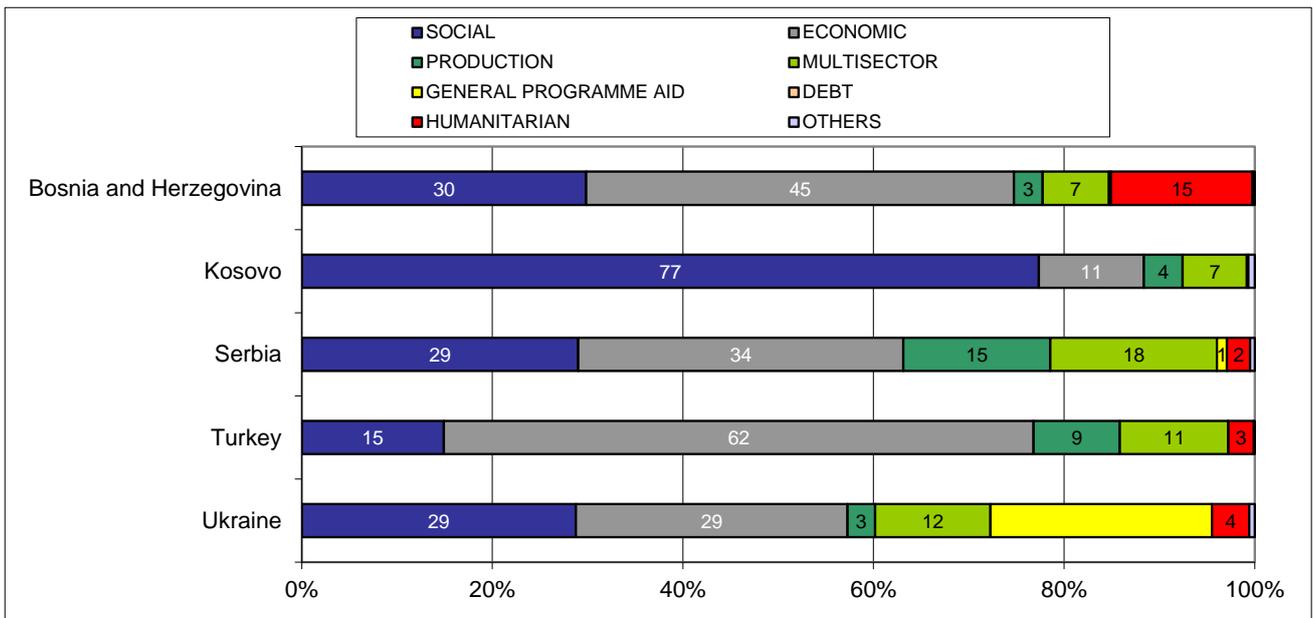
### 5.3.1. ODA to Europe by sector since 1996

As a percentage of total ODA to Europe, 3-year average commitments



### 5.3.2. ODA to 5 largest recipients in Europe by sector in 2014

As a percentage of total ODA committed for each country



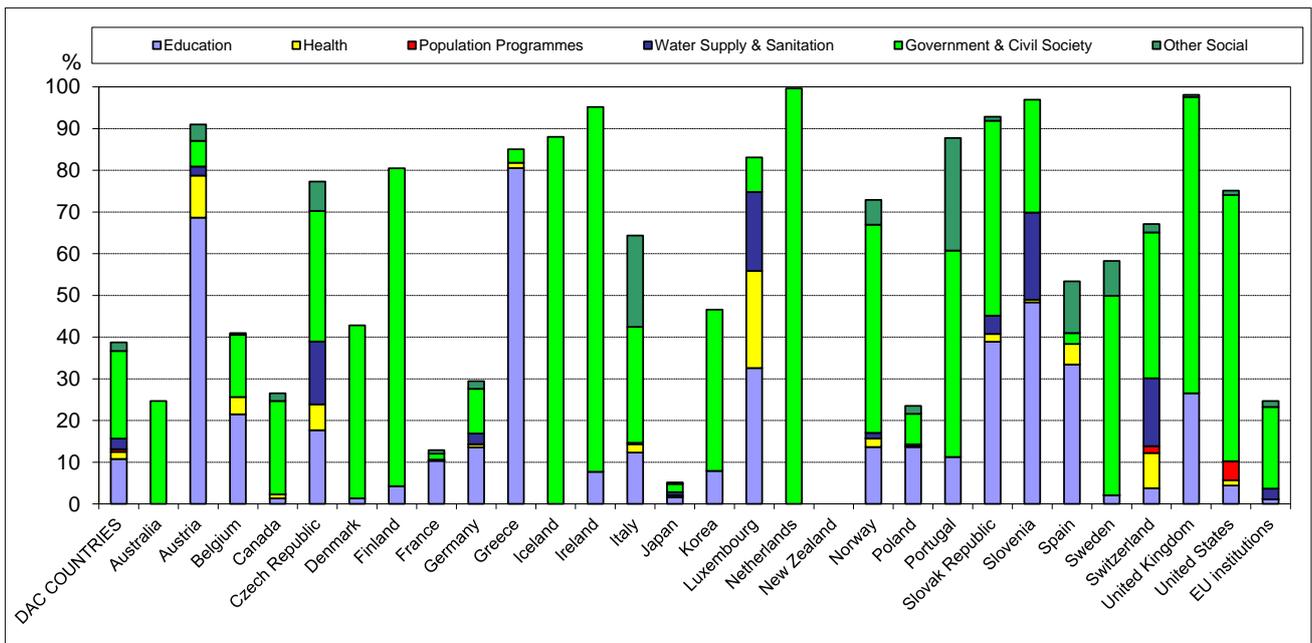
### 5.3.3. ODA to Europe by donor and sector in 2014

As a percentage of total bilateral commitments

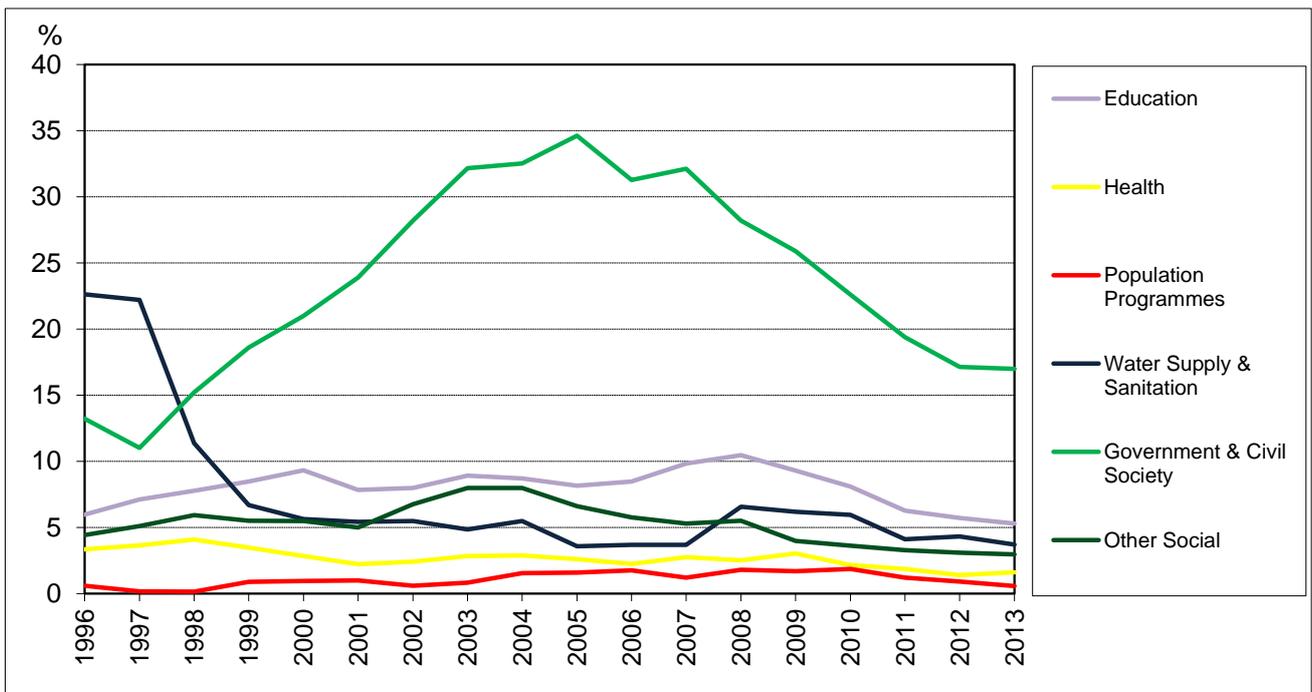
	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Czech Republic	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Iceland	Ireland	Italy	Japan	Korea	Luxembourg
<b>SOCIAL</b>	24.7	86.5	30.0	23.9	48.6	36.0	57.9	10.9	29.1	80.3	79.1	88.1	57.1	4.0	35.0	71.4
Education	-	65.3	15.8	1.2	11.1	1.1	3.1	8.7	13.4	76.0	-	7.1	10.9	1.3	5.9	28.0
<i>of which: Basic education</i>	-	0.0	-	0.1	1.2	-	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.6	0.0	-	-
Health	-	9.6	3.0	0.9	3.9	-	-	0.0	0.7	1.2	-	-	1.8	0.4	-	20.0
<i>of which: Basic health</i>	-	5.6	3.0	0.8	0.7	-	-	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	1.1	0.1	-	19.6
Population and reproductive health	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water supply and sanitation	-	2.1	-	0.0	9.5	-	-	0.2	2.5	-	-	-	0.2	0.6	-	16.3
Government and civil society	24.7	5.9	11.0	20.2	19.7	34.9	54.8	1.2	10.6	3.1	79.1	80.9	24.7	1.5	29.1	7.1
Other social infrastr. and services	-	3.7	0.3	1.6	4.4	-	-	0.7	1.8	-	-	-	19.4	0.3	-	-
<b>ECONOMIC</b>	-	2.2	2.8	1.5	2.2	25.1	7.8	0.2	64.6	-	10.8	-	8.5	73.3	39.4	0.4
Transport, communications	-	0.4	2.8	1.2	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	2.8	72.9	39.4	-
Energy	-	-	-	-	1.9	18.0	-	0.2	36.8	-	10.8	-	2.1	0.3	-	-
Banking, business and other services	-	1.8	-	0.3	0.3	7.1	7.8	-	27.8	-	-	-	3.6	0.0	-	0.4
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	-	0.7	-	11.5	10.6	22.8	5.7	23.3	1.8	-	-	-	5.7	0.5	0.7	0.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	0.7	-	11.2	9.7	3.4	5.4	23.3	0.6	-	-	-	4.9	0.2	-	0.1
Industry, mining and construction	-	-	-	0.0	0.8	19.4	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	0.8	0.2	-	-
Trade and tourism	-	-	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.3	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.7	-
<b>MULTISECTOR</b>	75.3	5.7	40.5	53.3	1.5	0.1	0.5	50.1	3.4	14.1	-	4.5	17.4	0.5	-	14.0
<b>GENERAL PROGRAMME AID</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	19.8	-	-
<b>DEBT</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HUMANITARIAN</b>	-	4.5	22.1	3.7	6.6	13.4	21.1	0.2	1.0	5.6	10.1	7.4	8.7	1.9	24.9	4.9
<b>OTHERS</b>	-	0.4	4.6	6.1	30.5	2.6	7.0	15.0	0.0	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	9.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Food aid (emergency and develop. aid)	-	-	8.7	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	-	10.1	-	-	0.3	-	-

	As a percentage of total bilateral commitments												Percentage of multilateral finance			
	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom	United States	Total DAC countries	EU institutions	World Bank (IDA)	Total multilaterals
<b>SOICIAL</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>
Education	-	-	9.5	13.5	8.1	34.0	45.5	27.4	2.0	3.7	17.0	3.1	9.5	1.0	-	0.9
<i>of which: Basic education</i>	-	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.9	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
Health	-	-	1.4	0.1	-	1.6	0.6	4.1	0.0	8.2	-	0.9	1.5	0.0	20.2	1.5
<i>of which: Basic health</i>	-	-	1.2	0.1	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.0	2.1	-	0.8	0.7	-	18.1	1.0
Population and reproductive health	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	1.6	-	3.2	0.5	-	-	0.2
Water supply and sanitation	0.0	-	0.9	0.4	-	3.8	19.7	-	0.0	15.9	-	0.0	2.2	2.4	-	2.1
Government and civil society	99.6	-	34.5	7.2	35.5	40.9	25.4	2.1	45.4	34.2	45.5	44.7	18.5	18.1	2.1	16.5
Other social infrastr. and services	-	-	4.1	1.9	19.4	0.8	-	10.2	7.9	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.4	-	2.4
<b>ECONOMIC</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>
Transport, communications	-	-	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	9.3	13.1	-	11.5
Energy	-	-	4.5	0.3	-	2.2	-	-	1.9	5.3	0.1	1.1	11.1	4.6	22.6	9.0
Banking, business and other services	-	-	1.2	0.3	8.7	0.3	-	37.9	8.1	7.7	-	7.0	9.8	35.3	3.3	31.2
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	-	2.2	74.1	-	0.6	0.2	0.2	5.3	-	-	0.9	7.5	4.9	-	4.4
Industry, mining and construction	-	-	6.7	0.2	-	1.6	0.8	-	5.9	4.5	0.1	0.4	1.3	2.6	5.4	2.5
Trade and tourism	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.0	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
<b>MULTISECTOR GENERAL PROGRAMME AID</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>
<b>DEBT</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>HUMANITARIAN</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>OTHERS</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Food aid (emergency and develop. aid)	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.5	-	0.6	0.2	-	1.7	0.1

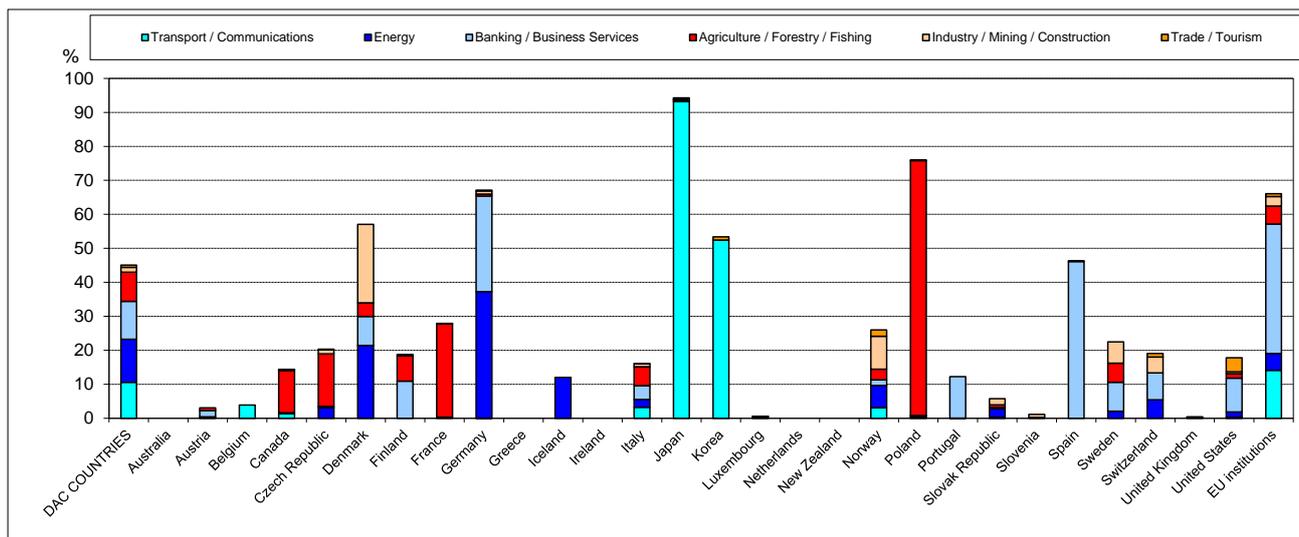
**5.3.4. Analysis of social sector ODA to Europe by donor**  
*As a percentage of total sector-allocable commitments for each donor in 2014*



**5.3.5. Analysis of social sector ODA to Europe since 1996**  
*As a percentage of total sector-allocable ODA, 3-year average commitments*



**5.3.6. Analysis of economic and production sector ODA to Europe by donor**  
*As a percentage of total sector-allocable commitments for each donor in 2014*



**5.3.7. Analysis of economic and production sector ODA to Europe since 1996**  
*As a percentage of total sector-allocable ODA, 3-year average commitments*

